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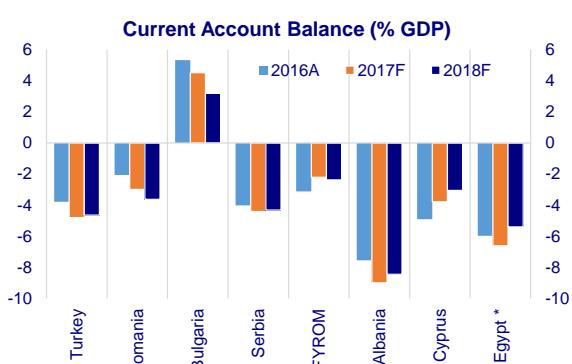
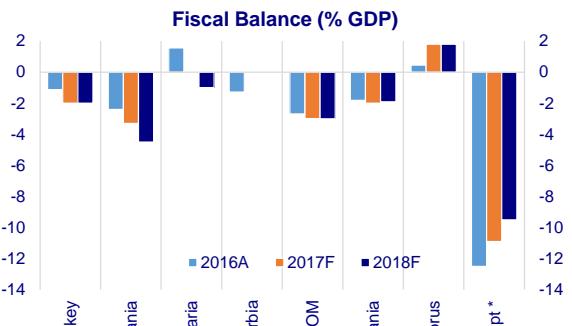
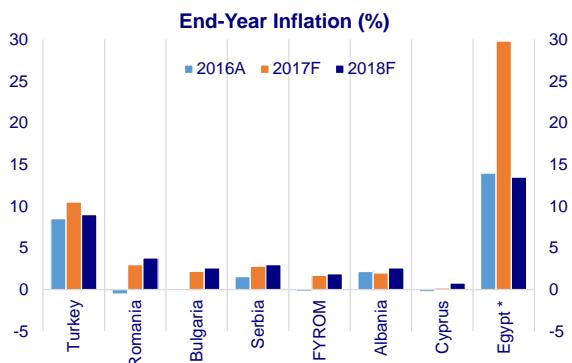
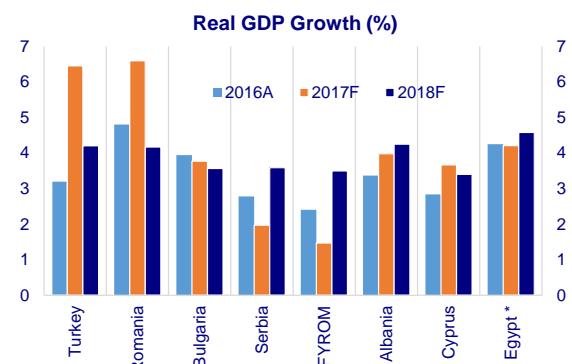
Emerging Markets Research

Macroeconomic and Financial Indicators Update

Q4:2017



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*: Fiscal year ending in June

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TURKEY					
	2015	2016	2017f	2018f	2019f
Real Sector					
Nominal GDP (EUR million)	773,500	780,551	747,534	774,121	824,627
GDP per capita (EUR)	9,823	9,780	9,272	9,508	10,033
GDP growth (real, %)	6.1	3.2	6.5	4.2	3.8
Unemployment rate (%, aop)	10.3	10.9	11.2	11.4	11.8
Prices and Banking					
Inflation (%, eop)	8.8	8.5	10.5	9.0	8.2
Inflation (%, aop)	7.7	7.8	10.9	8.9	8.6
Loans to the Private Sector (% change, eop)	20.3	17.4	25.6 (Oct., y-o-y %)		
Customer Deposits (% change, eop)	17.4	17.1	24.3 (Oct., y-o-y %)		
Loans to the Private Sector (% of GDP)	59.1	62.2	64.4 (Oct.)		
Retail Loans (% of GDP)	16.5	16.3	16.2 (Oct.)		
Corporate Loans (% of GDP)	42.6	45.9	48.2 (Oct.)		
Customer Deposits (% of GDP)	50.1	52.6	53.9 (Oct.)		
Loans to Private Sector (% of Cust. Deposits)	118.0	118.3	119.4 (Oct.)		
Foreign Currency Loans (% of Total Loans)	32.5	35.3	33.6 (Oct.)		
External Accounts					
Merchandise exports (USD million)	151,970	150,161	162,120	168,800	174,708
Merchandise imports (USD million)	-200,084	-191,020	-212,785	-225,000	-234,000
Trade balance (USD million)	-48,114	-40,859	-50,665	-56,200	-59,292
Trade balance (% of GDP)	-5.6	-4.7	-6.0	-6.2	-6.1
Current account balance (USD million)	-32,118	-32,640	-40,600	-42,200	-42,800
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-3.7	-3.8	-4.8	-4.6	-4.4
Net FDI (USD million)	12,455	9,620	8,552	8,800	8,600
Net FDI (% of GDP)	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9
International reserves (USD million)	92,922	92,051	89,600	87,500	86,000
International reserves (Months ^a)	5.1	5.3	4.6	4.2	4.0
Public Finance					
Primary balance (% of GDP)	1.3	0.8	-0.1	-0.1	-0.5
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-1.0	-1.1	-2.0	-2.0	-2.4
Gross public debt (% of GDP)	27.5	28.1	27.4	27.1	27.0
External Debt					
Gross external debt (USD million)	396,083	404,460	446,696	493,078	542,386
Gross external debt (% of GDP)	46.1	46.9	52.8	54.3	55.7
External debt service (USD million)	54,132	73,533	75,719	66,374	64,200
External debt service (% of reserves)	58.3	79.9	84.5	75.9	74.7
External debt service (% of exports ^b)	27.4	37.7	35.9	30.2	28.3
Financial Markets					
Policy rate * (Effective funding rate, %, eop)	8.8	8.3	12.8	11.0	10.2
Policy rate * (Effective funding rate, %, aop)	8.4	8.4	11.7	11.9	10.6
1-Y T-bill rate (% eop)	10.9	9.8	13.5	14.0	13.0
Spread of the 2030 Eurobond (bps, eop)	281	366	319 (Nov. 27 th)		
Exchange rate: USD (eop)	2.92	3.53	3.80	3.90	4.20
Exchange rate: USD (aop)	2.72	3.02	3.64	3.85	4.05
Stock market index: ISE100 (eop)	71,727	78,139	104,760 (Nov. 27 th)		

f: NBG forecasts; a: months of imports of GNFS; b: interest plus medium and long-term repayments; *: Overnight borrowing rate until April 2009 and 1-week repo rate until September 2011

ROMANIA					
	2015	2016	2017f	2018f	2019f
Real Sector					
Nominal GDP (EUR million)	160,068	169,700	180,167	194,884	210,084
GDP per capita (EUR)	8,003	8,497	9,035	9,788	10,567
GDP growth (real, %)	3.9	4.8	6.6	4.2	3.6
Unemployment rate(ILO definition, %, aop)	6.8	5.9	5.1	4.9	4.8
Prices and Banking					
Inflation (%, eop)	-0.9	-0.5	3.0	3.8	3.4
Inflation (%, aop)	-0.6	-1.5	1.3	4.4	3.6
Loans to the Private Sector (% change, eop)	2.5	0.9	6.2 (Oct., y-o-y %)		
Customer Deposits (% change, eop)	9.0	8.6	12.7 (Oct., y-o-y %)		
Loans to the Private Sector (% of GDP)	29.9	28.2	27.9 (Oct.)		
Retail Loans (% of GDP)	15.2	14.8	14.8 (Oct.)		
Corporate Loans (% of GDP)	14.7	13.3	13.1 (Oct.)		
Customer Deposits (% of GDP)	33.5	34.0	33.8 (Oct.)		
Loans to Private Sector (% of Deposits)	89.3	83.0	82.6 (Oct.)		
Foreign Currency Loans (% of Total Loans)	49.7	42.9	38.3 (Oct.)		
External Accounts					
Merchandise exports (EUR million)	49,115	52,171	57,284	62,153	68,368
Merchandise imports (EUR million)	56,902	61,424	68,795	76,018	84,532
Trade balance (EUR million)	-7,787	-9,253	-11,511	-13,865	-16,164
Trade balance (% of GDP)	-4.9	-5.5	-6.4	-7.1	-7.7
Current account balance (EUR million)	-1,972	-3,496	-5,386	-7,062	-8,391
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-1.2	-2.1	-3.0	-3.6	-4.0
Net FDI (EUR million)	2,956	4,516	4,584	5,042	5,546
Net FDI (% of GDP)	1.8	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.6
International reserves (EUR million)	32,238	34,242	34,639	34,120	32,925
International reserves (Months ^a)	5.8	5.7	5.1	4.5	3.9
Public Finance					
Primary balance (% of GDP)	-0.1	-1.1	-2.5	-3.8	-4.1
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-1.5	-2.4	-3.3	-4.5	-4.8
Gross public debt * (% of GDP)	44.4	44.6	46.0	47.8	49.1
External Debt^b					
Gross external debt (EUR million)	92,068	92,910	93,507	94,324	95,588
Gross external debt (% of GDP)	57.5	54.7	51.9	48.4	45.5
External debt service (EUR million)	25,285	21,042	20,750	21,100	20,800
External debt service (% of reserves)	78.4	61.5	59.9	61.8	63.2
External debt service (% of exports)	38.5	30.0	26.7	25.0	22.3
Financial Markets					
Policy rate (1-w repo rate, %, eop)	1.8	1.8	1.8	4.8	5.4
Policy rate (1-w repo rate, %, aop)	1.9	1.8	1.8	3.3	5.1
1-Y T-bill rate (%. eop)	1.1	1.0	2.5	4.5	5.5
Spread of the 2024 Eurobond ** (bps, eop)	203	212	122 (Nov. 27 th)		
Exchange rate: EUR (eop)	4.519	4.535	4.600	4.580	4.560
Exchange rate: EUR (aop)	4.443	4.487	4.564	4.590	4.570
Stock market index: BET-BK (eop)	1,342	1,344	1,640 (Nov. 27 th)		

f: NBG forecasts; a: months of imports of GNFS; *: incl. guaranteed debt; **: 2010 Eurobond until 2009. 2015 Eurobond until 2011

BULGARIA					
	2015	2016	2017f	2018f	2019f
Real Sector					
Nominal GDP (EUR million)	45,289	48,129	50,956	54,004	57,237
GDP per capita (EUR)	6,330	6,774	7,223	7,709	8,228
GDP growth (real, %)	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.2
Unemployment rate(ILO definition, %, aop)	9.1	7.6	6.2	5.8	5.6
Prices and Banking					
Inflation (%, eop)	-0.4	0.1	2.2	2.6	2.8
Inflation (%, aop)	-0.1	-0.8	2.0	2.3	2.7
Loans to the Private Sector (% change, eop)	-1.6	1.0	4.1 (Sep., y-o-y %)		
Customer Deposits (% change, eop)	11.0	5.8	8.7 (Sep., y-o-y %)		
Loans to the Private Sector (% of GDP)	54.9	52.1	51.8 (Sep.)		
Retail Loans (% of GDP)	19.7	18.5	18.6 (Sep.)		
Corporate Loans (% of GDP)	35.2	33.6	33.1 (Sep.)		
Customer Deposits (% of GDP)	65.9	65.6	66.0 (Sep.)		
Loans to Private Sector (% of Deposits)	83.3	79.5	78.5 (Sep.)		
Foreign Currency Loans (% of Total Loans)	49.6	43.7	39.0 (Sep.)		
External Accounts					
Merchandise exports (EUR million)	21,919	23,104	26,223	28,320	30,359
Merchandise imports (EUR million)	24,542	24,088	28,376	31,213	33,960
Trade balance (EUR million)	-2,622	-0,984	-2,153	-2,893	-3,601
Trade balance (% of GDP)	-5.8	-2.0	-4.2	-5.4	-6.3
Current account balance (EUR million)	-0,017	2,561	2,299	1,721	1,143
Current account balance (% of GDP)	0.0	5.3	4.5	3.2	2.0
Net FDI (EUR million)	2,329	0,340	0,646	0,807	1,009
Net FDI (% of GDP)	5.1	0.7	1.3	1.5	1.8
International reserves (EUR million)	19,022	22,475	23,520	26,048	28,424
International reserves (Months ^a)	8.0	9.4	9.9	10.0	10.0
Public Finance					
Primary balance (% of GDP)	-2.0	2.3	1.0	0.0	-0.3
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-2.8	1.6	0.0	-1.0	-1.3
Gross public debt * (% of GDP)	27.5	30.3	27.5	27.1	26.5
External Debt					
Gross external debt (EUR million)	33,317	34,046	33,784	35,103	36,861
Gross external debt (% of GDP)	73.6	70.7	66.3	65.0	64.4
External debt service (EUR million)	9,372	6,770	6,500	6,700	6,900
External debt service (% of reserves)	49.3	30.1	27.6	25.7	24.3
External debt service (% of exports)	32.4	22.1	24.8	23.7	22.7
Financial Markets					
Money Market Rate (1-M SOFIBOR, %, eop)	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.1
Money Market Rate (1-M SOFIBOR, %, aop)	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8
3-Y Bond rate (%, eop)	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.6	1.2
Spread of the 2022 Eurobond ** (bps, eop)	165	145	50 (Nov. 27 th)		
Exchange rate: EUR (eop)	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956
Exchange rate: EUR (aop)	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956	1.956
Stock market index: SOFIX (eop)	461	586	667 (Nov. 27 th)		

f: NBG forecasts; a: months of imports of GNFS; *: incl. guaranteed debt; **: 2013 Eurobond until 2008. 2015 Eurobond until 2011

SERBIA					
	2015	2016	2017f	2018f	2019f
Real Sector					
Nominal GDP (EUR million)	33,522	34,144	36,429	39,357	42,161
GDP per capita (EUR)	4,724	4,837	5,182	5,621	6,045
GDP growth (real, %)	0.8	2.8	2.0	3.6	3.6
Unemployment rate (%, aop)	17.7	15.3	13.0	12.5	12.0
Prices and Banking					
Inflation (%, eop)	1.5	1.6	2.8	3.0	3.0
Inflation (%, aop)	1.4	1.1	3.1	2.1	3.0
Loans to the Private Sector (% change, eop)	3.0	2.3	2.2 (Oct., y-o-y %)		
Customer Deposits (% change, eop)	7.1	11.5	5.0 (Oct., y-o-y %)		
Loans to the Private Sector (% of GDP)	47.5	46.8	45.0 (Oct.)		
Retail Loans (% of GDP)	18.8	20.0	20.6 (Oct.)		
Corporate Loans (% of GDP)	28.7	26.8	25.0 (Oct.)		
Customer Deposits (% of GDP)	42.6	45.7	44.3 (Oct.)		
Loans to Private Sector (% of Deposits)	111.6	102.5	103.0 (Oct.)		
Foreign Currency Loans (% of Total Loans)	71.4	68.8	67.4 (Oct.)		
External Accounts					
Merchandise exports (EUR million)	11,357	12,732	14,107	15,236	16,379
Merchandise imports (EUR million)	15,350	16,209	17,911	19,200	20,467
Trade balance (EUR million)	-3,993	-3,476	-3,803	-3,964	-4,089
Trade balance (% of GDP)	-11.9	-10.2	-10.4	-10.1	-9.7
Current account balance (EUR million)	-1,577	-1,370	-1,606	-1,697	-1,741
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-4.7	-4.0	-4.4	-4.3	-4.1
Net FDI (EUR million)	1,804	1,861	1,917	1,936	1,955
Net FDI (% of GDP)	5.4	5.5	5.3	4.9	4.6
International reserves (EUR million)	10,378	10,205	10,155	10,216	10,251
International reserves (Months ^a)	6.6	6.2	5.6	5.3	4.9
Public Finance					
Primary balance (% of GDP)	-0.5	1.8	3.1	2.9	3.5
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-3.7	-1.3	0.0	0.0	0.7
Gross public debt (% of GDP)	76.0	74.1	68.4	66.4	63.9
External Debt					
Gross external debt (EUR million)	26,234	26,493	26,229	26,606	27,067
Gross external debt (% of GDP)	78.3	77.6	72.0	67.6	64.2
External debt service (EUR million)	3,200	4,000	5,700	5,100	4,400
External debt service (% of reserves)	30.8	39.2	56.1	49.9	42.9
External debt service (% of exports)	20.5	23.1	29.9	24.8	19.9
Financial Markets					
Policy rate (2-w repo rate, %, eop)	4.5	4.0	3.5	4.2	4.8
Policy rate (2-w repo rate, %, aop)	6.1	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.5
3-M T-bill rate (%, eop)	2.9	2.8	3.8	4.3	4.8
Spread of the 2024 Eurobond (bps, eop)	422	421	416 (Nov. 27 th)		
Exchange rate: EUR (eop)	121.5	123.4	118.9	118.5	118.0
Exchange rate: EUR (aop)	120.6	123.0	121.3	118.7	118.3
Stock market index: BELEX 15 (eop)	644	717	739 (Nov. 27 th)		

f: NBG forecasts; a: months of imports of GNFS

F.Y.R.O.M					
	2015	2016	2017f	2018f	2019f
Real Sector					
Nominal GDP (EUR million)	9,101	9,738	10,003	10,518	11,120
GDP per capita (EUR)	4,394	4,697	4,818	5,062	5,346
GDP growth (real, %)	3.9	2.9	1.5	3.5	3.7
Unemployment rate (%, aop)	26.1	23.7	22.0	20.5	19.2
Prices and Banking					
Inflation (%, eop)	-0.3	-0.2	1.7	1.9	2.0
Inflation (%, aop)	-0.3	-0.2	1.2	1.6	2.0
Loans to the Private Sector (% change, eop)	9.5	0.8	4.9 (Oct., y-o-y %)		
Customer Deposits (% change, eop)	6.4	5.4	5.8 (Oct., y-o-y %)		
Loans to the Private Sector (% of GDP)	49.7	46.8	46.8 (Oct.)		
Retail Loans (% of GDP)	21.6	21.6	22.9 (Oct.)		
Corporate Loans (% of GDP)	28.1	25.1	23.9 (Oct.)		
Customer Deposits (% of GDP)	51.7	50.9	50.0 (Oct.)		
Loans to Private Sector (% of Deposits)	96.1	91.9	93.5 (Oct.)		
Foreign Currency Loans (% of Total Loans)	42.5	42.2	41.1 (Oct.)		
External Accounts					
Merchandise exports (EUR million)	3,041	3,391	3,659	3,892	4,124
Merchandise imports (EUR million)	4,867	5,245	5,532	5,888	6,189
Trade balance (EUR million)	-1,827	-1,854	-1,872	-1,996	-2,066
Trade balance (% of GDP)	-20.1	-19.0	-18.7	-19.0	-18.6
Current account balance (EUR million)	-0,187	-0,303	-0,221	-0,250	-0,273
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-2.1	-3.1	-2.2	-2.4	-2.5
Net FDI (EUR million)	0,203	0,354	0,266	0,292	0,321
Net FDI (% of GDP)	2.2	3.6	2.7	2.8	2.9
International reserves (EUR million)	2,262	2,613	2,513	2,913	3,113
International reserves (Months ³)	4.6	5.0	4.5	4.8	4.8
Public Finance					
Primary balance (% of GDP)	-2.3	-1.5	-1.7	-1.7	-1.5
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-3.5	-2.7	-3.0	-3.0	-2.8
Gross public debt (% of GDP)	46.5	48.4	47.9	48.7	49.2
External Debt					
Gross external debt (EUR million)	6,291	7,253	7,176	7,838	8,088
Gross external debt (% of GDP)	69.1	74.5	71.7	74.5	72.7
External debt service (EUR million)	1,949	1,742	1,937	2,008	1,907
External debt service (% of reserves)	86.2	66.7	77.1	68.9	61.3
External debt service (% of exports)	44.2	36.0	37.1	35.3	30.4
Financial Markets					
28-d CB bill rate (%, eop)	3.3	3.8	3.0	3.5	3.5
28-d CB bill rate (%, aop)	3.3	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.5
3-M T-bill rate (%, eop)	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.0
Spread of the 2021 Eurobond (bps, eop)	503	442	239 (Nov. 27 th)		
Exchange rate: EUR (eop)	61.3	61.3	61.3	61.3	61.3
Exchange rate: EUR (aop)	61.3	61.3	61.3	61.3	61.3
Stock market index: MBI 10 (eop)	1,833	2,135	2,492 (Nov. 27 th)		

f: NBG forecasts; a: months of imports of GNFS

ALBANIA					
	2015	2016	2017f	2018f	2019f
Real Sector					
Nominal GDP (EUR million)	10,234	10,744	11,664	12,602	13,709
GDP per capita (EUR)	3,553	3,736	4,059	4,390	4,781
GDP growth (real, %)	2.2	3.4	4.0	4.3	4.2
Unemployment rate (%, aop)	17.5	15.6	14.0	13.0	12.4
Prices and Banking					
Inflation (%, eop)	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.6	2.8
Inflation (%, aop)	1.9	1.3	2.0	2.2	2.7
Loans to the Private Sector (% change, eop)	-2.8	0.4	0.4 (Sep., y-o-y %)		
Customer Deposits (% change, eop)	0.7	3.0	0.1 (Sep., y-o-y %)		
Loans to the Private Sector (% of GDP)	35.6	34.7	33.4 (Sep.)		
Retail Loans (% of GDP)	11.4	11.4	11.4 (Sep.)		
Corporate Loans (% of GDP)	24.2	23.3	22.0 (Sep.)		
Customer Deposits (% of GDP)	66.9	66.8	62.7 (Sep.)		
Loans to Private Sector (% of Deposits)	53.3	51.9	53.4 (Sep.)		
Foreign Currency Loans (% of Total Loans)	58.2	54.9	52.8 (Sep.)		
External Accounts^a					
Merchandise exports (EUR million)	0,771	0,714	0,821	0,854	0,905
Merchandise imports (EUR million)	3,070	3,317	3,741	3,872	4,035
Trade balance (EUR million)	-2,299	-2,603	-2,920	-3,018	-3,130
Trade balance (% of GDP)	-22.5	-24.2	-25.0	-24.0	-22.8
Current account balance (EUR million)	-0,884	-0,812	-1,049	-1,065	-1,016
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-8.6	-7.6	-9.0	-8.5	-7.4
Net FDI (EUR million)	0,818	0,936	1,011	1,011	1,011
Net FDI (% of GDP)	8.0	8.7	8.7	8.0	7.4
International reserves (EUR million)	2,880	2,945	3,050	3,181	3,190
International reserves (Months ^b)	7.6	7.2	6.2	6.3	6.0
Public Finance					
Primary balance (% of GDP)	-1.4	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.4
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-4.1	-1.8	-2.0	-1.9	-1.8
Gross public debt (% of GDP)	74.1	73.2	70.8	68.2	65.2
External Debt					
Gross external debt (EUR million)	7,634	7,862	8,062	8,262	8,462
Gross external debt (% of GDP)	74.6	73.2	69.1	65.6	61.7
External debt service (EUR million)	0,548	0,270	0,285	0,230	0,208
External debt service (% of reserves)	19.0	9.2	9.3	7.2	6.5
External debt service (% of exports)	19.6	8.7	10.8	8.4	7.1
Financial Markets					
Policy rate (1-week repo rate, %, eop)	1.8	1.3	1.8	3.0	3.5
Policy rate (1-week repo rate, %, aop)	2.0	1.4	1.3	2.5	3.3
1-Y T-bill rate (%, eop)	2.4	3.2	2.0	3.2	3.7
Spread of the 2020 Eurobond * (bps, eop)	519	363	206 (Nov. 27 th)		
Exchange rate: EUR (eop)	137.1	135.4	132.0	130.0	130.0
Exchange rate: EUR (aop)	139.5	137.1	133.9	132.2	130.0
Stock market index (eop)	---	---	---	---	---

f: NBG forecasts; a: actual figures according to the IMF-BPM6; b: months of imports of GNFS; *: 2015 Eurobond until 2014

CYPRUS					
	2015	2016	2017f	2018f	2019f
Real Sector					
Nominal GDP (EUR million)	17,742	18,123	18,906	19,803	20,641
GDP per capita (EUR)	20,947	21,371	22,164	23,080	23,890
GDP growth (real, %)	2.0	3.0	3.7	3.4	3.2
Unemployment rate (%, aop)	14.9	13.0	11.8	10.7	9.8
Prices and Banking					
Inflation (%, eop)	-1.0	-0.3	0.2	0.8	1.2
Inflation (%, aop)	-2.1	-1.4	0.6	1.3	1.0
Loans to the Private Sector (% change, eop)	-1.2	-9.3	-4.6 (Sep., y-o-y %)		
Customer Deposits (% change, eop)	1.4	4.7	2.3 (Sep., y-o-y %)		
Loans to the Private Sector (% of GDP)	282.2	250.5	229.8 (Sep.)		
Retail Loans (% of GDP)	133.8	126.2	116.3 (Sep.)		
Corporate Loans (% of GDP)	148.4	124.4	113.5 (Sep.)		
Customer Deposits (% of GDP)	224.4	230.1	223.7 (Sep.)		
Loans to Private Sector (% of Deposits)	125.7	108.9	102.7 (Sep.)		
Foreign Currency Loans (% of Total Loans)	---	---	---	---	---
External Accounts					
Merchandise exports (EUR million)	2,878	2,594	2,581	2,607	2,607
Merchandise imports (EUR million)	5,848	6,461	6,345	6,440	6,569
Trade balance (EUR million)	-2,970	-3,867	-3,764	-3,833	-3,962
Trade balance (% of GDP)	-16.7	-21.3	-19.9	-19.4	-19.2
Current account balance (EUR million)	-0,259	-0,889	-0,716	-0,604	-0,660
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-1.5	-4.9	-3.8	-3.0	-3.2
Net FDI (EUR million)	-8,415	1,413	1,100	1,250	1,360
Net FDI (% of GDP)	-47.4	7.8	5.8	6.3	6.6
International reserves (EUR million)	---	---	---	---	---
International reserves (Months ^a)	---	---	---	---	---
Public Finance					
Primary balance (% of GDP)	1.7	3.0	4.3	4.3	4.3
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-1.2	0.5	1.8	1.8	2.0
Gross public debt (% of GDP)	107.5	107.1	102.0	97.6	92.6
External Debt					
Gross external debt (EUR million)	101,608	107,284	110,784	113,784	116,784
Gross external debt (% of GDP)	572.7	592.0	586.0	574.6	565.8
External debt service (EUR million)	---	---	---	---	---
External debt service (% of reserves)	---	---	---	---	---
External debt service (% of exports)	---	---	---	---	---
Financial Markets					
Policy rate ^b (ECB refinancing rate, %, eop)	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Policy rate ^b (ECB refinancing rate, %, aop)	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1-Y T-bill rate (%, eop)	---	---	---	---	---
Spread of the 2020 Eurobond (bps, eop)	269	263	121 (Nov. 27 th)		
Exchange rate: USD (eop)	1.086	1.051	1.170	1.180	1.180
Exchange rate: USD (aop)	1.110	1.107	1.131	1.173	1.180
Stock market index: CSE (eop)	68	66	71 (Nov. 27 th)		

f: NBG forecasts; a: months of imports of GNFS; b: not effective since September 2011

EGYPT					
	2014/15*	2015/16*	2016/17*e	2017/18*f	2018/19*f
Real Sector					
Nominal GDP (EUR million)	277,845	301,073	216,045	213,686	243,350
GDP per capita (EUR)	3,122	3,338	2,341	2,264	2,520
GDP growth (real, %)	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.6	5.2
Unemployment rate (%, aop)	12.9	12.7	12.2	11.6	11.0
Prices and Banking					
Inflation (%, eop)	11.4	14.0	29.8	13.5	9.8
Inflation (%, aop)	11.0	10.2	23.1	21.9	10.7
Loans to the Private Sector (% change, eop)	16.7	14.2	37.9	34.6 (Aug., y-o-y %)	
Customer Deposits (% change, eop)	18.6	18.3	43.0	43.9 (Aug., y-o-y %)	
Loans to the Private Sector (% of GDP)	25.5	26.3	28.3	26.6 (Aug.)	
Retail Loans (% of GDP)	7.2	7.7	6.9	6.8 (Aug.)	
Corporate Loans (% of GDP)	18.3	18.6	21.3	19.8 (Aug.)	
Customer Deposits (% of GDP)	60.9	65.0	72.4	71.1 (Aug.)	
Loans to Private Sector (% of Deposits)	41.9	40.4	39.0	37.4 (Aug.)	
Foreign Currency Loans (% of Total Loans)	26.0	23.7	30.8	29.8 (Aug.)	
External Accounts					
Merchandise exports (USD million)	22,058	18,705	21,687	23,097	23,905
Merchandise imports (USD million)	60,844	57,388	57,122	58,550	62,356
Trade balance (USD million)	-38,785	-38,683	-35,435	-35,453	-38,451
Trade balance (% of GDP)	-11.7	-11.6	-15.0	-14.2	-13.4
Current account balance (USD million)	-12,182	-19,831	-15,575	-13,524	-12,603
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-3.7	-6.0	-6.6	-5.4	-4.4
Net FDI (USD million)	6,148	6,674	7,741	8,500	9,200
Net FDI (% of GDP)	1.9	2.0	3.3	3.4	3.2
International reserves (USD million)	20,080	17,546	31,305	36,500	38,500
International reserves (Months ^a)	3.7	3.4	6.1	6.9	6.8
Public Finance					
Primary balance (% of GDP)	-3.5	-3.5	-1.6	0.0	1.3
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-11.4	-12.5	-10.9	-9.5	-8.2
Gross public debt (% of GDP)	88.5	96.9	98.4	87.7	86.4
External Debt					
Gross external debt (USD million)	48,063	55,800	76,000	74,000	73,500
Gross external debt (% of GDP)	14.5	16.8	32.3	29.5	25.7
External debt service ^b (USD million)	2,900	3,500	6,000	4,600	4,200
External debt service ^b (% of reserves)	14.4	19.9	19.2	12.6	10.9
External debt service (% of exports ^c)	6.6	9.4	12.6	9.1	8.0
Financial Markets					
Policy rate (O/N deposit rate, %, eop)	8.8	11.8	18.8	14.8	12.0
Policy rate (O/N deposit rate, %, aop)	9.0	9.6	14.3	17.3	13.4
3-M T-bill rate (%, eop)	11.2	13.9	20.4	16.2	13.2
Spread of the 2020 Eurobond (bps, eop)	239	395	240	151 (Nov. 27 th)	
Exchange rate: USD (eop)	7.63	8.88	18.07	17.80	18.25
Exchange rate: USD (aop)	7.36	8.16	14.75	17.69	18.01
Stock market index: HERMES (eop)	743	640	1,217	1,361 (Nov. 27 th)	

*: fiscal year starting in July and ending in June; e: NBG estimates; f: NBG forecasts; a: months of imports of GNFS